Item	2011 Original unit / range	2025 Corrected unit / range (GBP)
Ground preparation - ploughing	66-99 per ha	£74 - £92 per ha
Ground preparation - mounding	275-385 per ha	£275 - £500 per ha (site dependent)
Drainage (mole/drain works)	88-110 per ha	£90 - £110 per ha (simple drainage); deep works higher
Fertilising	132-297 per ha	£150 - £320 per ha (depending on input amounts)
Tree stock - Conifers (per 1,000)	170-300 per 1,000	£420 - £800 per 1,000 (typical bare-root/conifer small stock)
Tree stock - Broadleaves (per 1,000)	350-430 per 1,000	£400 - £1,800 per 1,000 (size & container vs bare-root vary widely)
Tree guards - spiral (per 100)	23-28 per 100	£25 - £35 per 100 (c. £0.25-0.35 each)
Tree guards - plastic tubes (1,200 mm) per 100	85-110 per 100	£90 - £130 per 100 (c. £0.90-1.30 each)
Stakes (per 100)	45-55 per 100	£50 - £70 per 100
Spot spraying (per 1,000 trees)	40-60 per 1,000	£60 - £100 per 1,000 (c. £0.06-0.10 per tree)
Hand planting (labour) - contractor (per 1,000 trees)	Conifers 180-220; Broadleaves 135-165 per 1,000	£1,000 - £1,800 per 1,000 when planted by contractors
Replacing dead trees (beating up) - per ha	60-120 per ha	£80 - £200 per ha (depends on stocking and number to replace)
Inter-row mowing (per ha)	225-275 per ha	£225 - £350 per ha
Plant supply (per ha)	75-100 per ha (original)	Highly variable: £400 - £1,800 per ha (depends on stocking density
Weeding per operation (herbicide) per ha	45-55 per ha	£50 - £150 per ha per operation
Maintenance annual payment (grant context)	n/a	EWCO maintenance payment £400 per ha per year (2024 uplift)